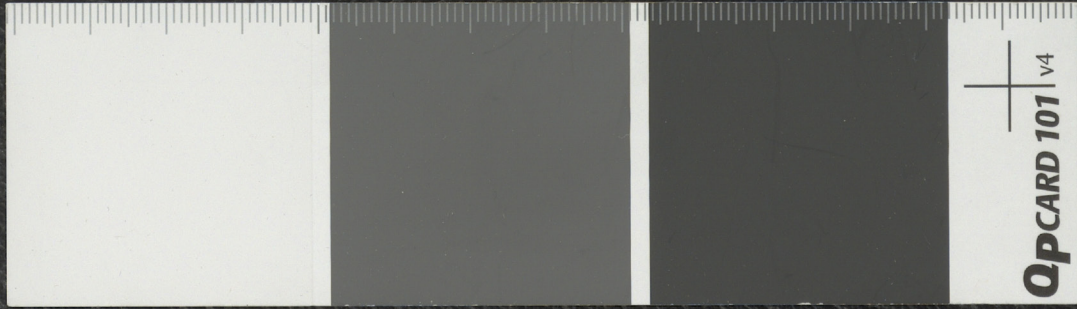
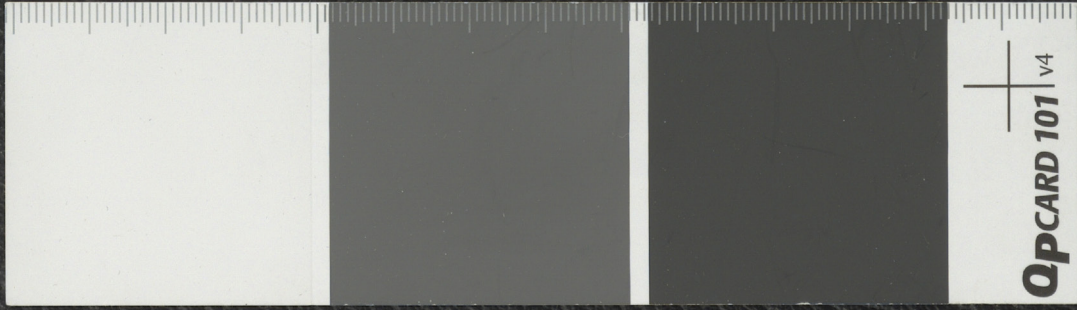






TC-OK-44-80

Unleash
Oxford Missionary

TC-OK-44-80

WIDOK

Stary miasto - Kraków

